

Daradgee Environmental Education Centre

Curriculum Activity Risk Assessment

Activity Details

| CARA Creation Date: 04-Mar-2025 | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------|
| Activity: | Other | Activity Name: | Catapults |
| Activity Scope: | <p>This generic template is provided to support schools in implementing the Managing risks in school curriculum activities procedure.</p> <p>The CARA planner must be used in conjunction with this guideline for the specific school context, considering additional risks, hazards and controls and including environmental, facility, equipment and student considerations.</p> <p>Depending on the scope of this activity, other risk assessments may be required when planning. Curriculum activities encompassing more than one CARA guideline must comply with the requirements of all CARA guidelines appropriate to the activity.</p> <p>For activities conducted at a non-Department of Education venue, and/or when engaging external expertise, request written risk assessment advice and attach it to this CARA record.</p> <p>For activities conducted off-site, schools must comply with the School excursions and international school study tours procedure.</p> <p>For activities conducted as part of representative school sport programs, schools should consult with Queensland School Sport.</p> <p>Use the CARA risk matrix (located on the CARA planner) to determine the inherent risk level of the activity before any control measures are put in place.</p> | | |
| Guidelines: | https://education.qld.gov.au/curriculum/stages-of-schooling/CARA/activity-guidelines | | |
| Activity Description: | <p>Year Level: 5-12 Younger students in multi age/composite groups may participate</p> <p>Student Numbers: 6-80</p> <p>Supervision Ratio: variable</p> <p>Teachers/leaders: DEEC Staff, accompanying adults (teachers, teacher aides and parents)</p> <p>Activity Description: Students are connecting metal poles to each other using spanners and bolts to build catapults which fire water balloons and a range of balls.</p> | | |
| Inherent Risk Level: | Medium | | |
| Inherent Risk Level Description: | Some chance of an incident and injury requiring first aid | | |
| Start Date: | Monday, 03 March, 2025 | End Date: | Sunday, 08 March, 2026 |
| On School Grounds: | Yes | Is parental permission required for this activity? | No |

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Activity Requirements

Students

Schools must consider age, maturity and skill level of students when planning curriculum activities. Adjustments are required for [students with disability](#) to support access and participation in the curriculum. Consult with the parents/carers of students with disability, or when appropriate the student, to ensure risks related to their child's participation in the activity are identified and managed.

Schools must consult current student medical information and/or health plans in accordance with the [Managing students' health support needs at school](#) procedure. Record information about any student condition (e.g. physical or medical) that may inhibit safe engagement in the activity and include specific support measures within emergency procedures.

The school's [sun safety strategy](#) must be followed if participating outside.

Follow the [Managing excessive heat in schools](#) guidelines on hot days.

Emergency and first-aid

Emergency plans and injury management procedures must be established for foreseeable incidents (e.g. separation from group, fire/evacuation).

Adult supervisors must have:

- emergency contact details of all participants
- a medical alert list and a process for administering student medication;
- communication equipment suitable to conditions (e.g. mobile phone) and a process for obtaining external assistance and/or receiving emergency advice;
- an appointed emergency contact (e.g. the Principal).

Safety procedures must be determined for the location (e.g. roll marking, process to rapidly communicate emergency advice to adult supervisors of impending severe events) and are to be informed by available safety information (e.g. venue/expert advice, manufacturer's instructions, product labels, vendor SDS and SOP) .

Access is required to [First aid equipment](#) and consumables suitable for foreseeable incidents.

For participants with known allergies, schools must comply with the [Supporting students with asthma and/or at risk of anaphylaxis at school](#) procedure and the school's [Anaphylaxis Risk Management Plan](#), including an adult supervisor of the activity with [anaphylaxis training](#).

An adult with current emergency qualifications for foreseeable incidents is required to be quickly accessible to the activity area.

Induction and instruction

Induction is required for all adult supervisors on emergency procedures, safety procedures and correct techniques. If the activity is conducted at an off-site facility, induction is to be informed by advice provided in consultation with expertise at the venue.

Instruction is required for students on safety procedures and correct techniques (e.g. preventing injury).

Consent

[Parent consent](#) is required for all activities conducted off-site.

For activities conducted on-site, [parent consent](#) is required for extreme risk activities and strongly recommended for high risk activities.

The activity requirements have been met and any additional requirements for the activity are included below or attached.



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Employ safe systems for carrying poles - one student per pole ends.
 Students work in groups, someone can assist to hold pole while it is attached to other components.
 Sunglasses (PPE) worn during all phases of firing. End loops to be placed over cross pieces for firing - ensure correctly placed and monitor. Inspect knots on loops and pouches. Ensure and monitor that all students except shooter remain in a safe area behind catapult.

Risk Management Details

| Supervision | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| For activities with students with a medical condition or disability that may impact on safety during the activity, consultation with parents is required prior to allocating supervision to determine the impact of students' disability on safety during the activity. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| The number of adult supervisors required to fulfil emergency and supervision roles must consider the nature of the activity, students' ages, abilities and specialised learning, access and/or health needs. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Before the activity, all adult supervisors: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • must be familiar with the contents of the CARA record • must assess weather conditions, and obtain accurate information on tides, depths, currents and other expected water conditions (if applicable) prior to undertaking the activity, inspecting the intended location in order to identify variable risks, hazards and potential dangers. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| During the activity, all adult supervisors: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • must be readily identifiable • must closely monitor students with health support needs • must comply with control measures from the CARA record and adapt as hazards arise • must suspend the activity if the conditions become unfavourable (e.g. poor visibility, extreme temperatures, thunderstorms). | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| The number of adults supervising the activity will be adjusted to meet the individual needs, year level, number of students and environment. | |

Supervisor Qualifications

| | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| All adult supervisors must comply with the Working with Children Authority - Blue Cards procedure and be able to identify, and respond to, risks or hazards that may emerge during the activity. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| A registered teacher must be appointed to maintain overall responsibility for the activity. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| At least one adult supervisor is required to be: | |
| A registered teacher with competence (knowledge and skills) in teaching the activity | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| or | |
| An adult supervisor, working under the direct supervision of a registered teacher, with qualifications in the activity or similar. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

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| Facilities and Equipment | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Consult Chemicals in curriculum activities for support in assessing the risks of chemicals used with/by students in curriculum activities. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| If a CARA record is required in OneSchool, a summary of chemicals, plant, equipment and/or materials used in the activity must be provided by entering directly onto the CARA record in OneSchool or by attaching a summary. Sample templates are provided on Chemicals in curriculum activities and Plant, equipment and materials in curriculum activities . | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Location must be suitable for the activity being undertaken, including sufficient space, adequate lighting and ventilation to ensure safe participation and that safety rules and procedures can be followed. This may be in a specialised facility (e.g. laboratory) or other suitable location (e.g. incursion, field trip). Undertake a reconnaissance of new or infrequently used locations to ascertain suitability. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Designated areas for the activity, spectators and vehicles are established (e.g. safety/exclusion zones considering buildings, pedestrians, members of the public, vehicles and other activities). | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Participants must wear Personal protective equipment as relevant (e.g. enclosed footwear). | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| Equipment must be sized to match the ability and strength of students and used in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| If privately owned equipment is being used, Principal approval and owner consent/insurance details must be obtained prior to the activity. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| PPE Eye protection/sun protection. Relevant ends of poles are capped and students are informed and provided a demonstration of correct technique to operate spanners and tightening components. The elastics and ropes are checked and any that are worn are disposed of. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

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Hazards and Control Measures

Information on managing common hazards and risks in the school environment can be found at [Hazards and risks](#).

Consider environmental hazards

e.g. *Insects and wildlife* - Instruct students not to feed wildlife and how to respond to approaching wildlife. Establish protocols for the use of insect repellent, outlined in [Insect viruses and allergies](#)

Consider facilities and equipment hazards

e.g. *Gravel on playing surface* - Conduct a field check to identify and manage surface hazards. Clear the playing surface from loose items or debris. Do not participate on a surface that is slippery, unduly rough or chopped up.

Consider students

e.g. *Exhaustion, fatigue* - Ensure drink breaks occur regularly. Make water available for individual participants between drink breaks. Conduct [warm-up/cool-down](#) activities.

Catapult construction often occurs undercover, however firing the catapults is an outdoor activity. This activity runs for three hours so students may be outdoors between the hours of 10am and 2pm for approximately one hour. Team/individual positions when firing are established. Safety rules are explained prior to firing.

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Planning Considerations

Which students will be involved?

- Consider the number of students, size of student groups and students' capabilities e.g. age, experience, competence, fitness, maturity.
- Consider any individual student needs e.g. personalised learning, support provisions (including behaviour support plans), health management (including health plans and prescribed medication requirements).

Where will the students be?

- Consider the location of the activity e.g. remote/easily accessible, public /private, school/classroom/workshop/other.
- Is the number of students appropriate for the available space?
- If outdoors – sunsafe strategies are implemented; weather and environmental conditions are assessed before and during activity (e.g. temperature, storms, water currents, tides); and strategies to reduce the likelihood of viruses, allergies and skin infections caused by insects (e.g. ticks, mosquitoes, spiders) and other animals are applied.
- The site is checked for hazards (e.g. poisonous plants, dangerous animals, uneven terrain, barbed wire,) and necessary controls implemented.
- Activities are appropriately situated in relation to buildings, pedestrians, members of the public, vehicles and other activities e.g. designated areas for activity, spectators and vehicles are established.

What will the students be doing?

- Consider the nature and duration of the activity i.e. need for drinking water, food, rest, appropriate clothing, warm-up and warm-down.
- Instruction in rules and pre-requisite skills is provided.
- Student skills are developed in a progressive and sequential manner.
- First aid and emergency medical treatment provisions are appropriate for the type of activity and location e.g. first aid kit, first aid trained personnel, Ventolin®, Epipen®, and students' personal prescribed medications as required in health plans are available.
- Emergency response strategies are in place e.g. communication plans (e.g. mobile phone, walkie talkie), safety induction, evacuation plans.
- Hair, clothing, footwear and jewellery are worn in a manner that is appropriate and safe for the activity.
- Personal items, e.g. drink bottles, towels and mouthguards, will not be shared between students.

What will the students be using?

- Instruction in safety procedures and safe handling of equipment is provided.
- Equipment is suitable for the activity, properly maintained, appropriately used and complies with the relevant safety standard.
- [Relevant department procedures and guidelines](#) are adhered to for the use of equipment and work processes.

Who will be leading the activity?

- A registered teacher has overall responsibility for the activity.
- Sufficient adult supervision is in place to manage the activity safely (including in emergency situations).
- The activity leader has the competence (knowledge and skills) to plan, induct, instruct and manage the activity safely for students and others.
- There are sufficient adults present with current First Aid qualifications (including CPR) or ready access to qualified first aid personnel.
- Blue Card requirements are adhered to for leaders/volunteers.

I have incorporated the above factors when planning my risk management strategies for this activity.

Additional activity-specific requirements for students with specialised learning needs are provided in the Other Details box below.

Individual student needs - students' specialised learning/behaviour/health needs are considered and strategies are developed in collaboration with relevant school staff prior to attending camp and participating in this activity.